Supplemental figure 1. Flow chart of the number of complete twin pairs and BMI measures.

- 226,327 twin pairs (986,658 BMI measures) in CODATwins database
- 97,582 twin pairs (427,808 BMI measures) under 19.5 years of age
- 96,950 twin pairs (426,657 BMI measures) after excluding outliers
- 96,925 twin pairs (400,439 BMI measures) after excluding more than 1 measure in each age group
- 87,782 twin pairs (383,092 BMI measures) in the main analyses excluding CNTCS cohort because of heterogeneity

Abbreviations: BMI (body mass index), CODATwins (COllaborative project of Development of Anthropometrical measures in Twins), CNTCS (Chinese National Twin Cohort Study)